

**ELECTRONICS
DESIGN AND MANUFACTURING
SERIES**

**HIGH DENSITY
INTERCONNECT
PRINTED CIRCUITS**

Nanotech Elektronik is an EMS company with a wide range of services

- PCB Services
- SMT and THT assembly
- Electronic components
- BOM Services
- Prototypes
- Turnkey manufacturing



Our technological capabilities in the scope of assembly

Production and assembly of printed circuit boards	
Minimum order quantity	from 1 piece upwards
Maximum PCB size (X x Y)	automatic SMT assembly - 610 mm x 510 mm; THT assembly - no restrictions
Minimum PCB Size (X x Y)	automatic SMT assembly - 50 mm x 50 mm; THT assembly - no restrictions
SMD components assembly	
Component size range	from 0,4 mm x 0,2 mm (01005) to 45 mm x 100 mm
Component height (max)	15 mm
Types of components	Chips: 01005, 0201, 0402, 0603, 0805, 1206, 1210, 1812, 2010, 2225, 2512 IC: PLCC18-PLCC84, LCC20-LCC84, SO, HSOP, SOJ18-SOJ44, MSOP8-MSOP10, SSOP8-SSOP64, HSOP20-HSOP44, TSSOP8-TSSOP80, TSOP28-TSOP56, TQFP32-TQFP176, LQFP32-LQFP256, QFP44-QFP304, CSP40-CSP56 (0,5), BGA46-BGA100 (0,75-0,8), LBGA48-LBGA280 (0,75-0,8), BGA81-BGA324 (1,0) up to LBGA1936 (1,0), BGA208 (1,27) up to LBGA1225 (1,27), BGA169 (1,5) up to LBGA400, CBGA121 - CBGA1089
Assembly accuracy (X, Y)	50µm for chips 01005, 0201, 0402
	75µm for chips > 0402, SOIC
	30µm for QFPs

Product quality is assured by a multi-level control system at every stage of the production cycle. The manufactured product will fully comply with the provided technical requirements and standards of the international association of electronics manufacturers (Institute of Printed Circuits - IPC).

Contents

- 1. When HDI technology is used**
- 2. Brief overview of HDI PCB**
- 3. Recommended HDI build-ups for printed circuit boards**
 - 3.1 4-layer HDI structures**
 - 3.2 6-layer HDI structures**
 - 3.3 8-layer HDI structures**
 - 3.4 10-layer HDI structures**
- 4. PCB fabrication capabilities**

Contacts

Feel free to contact us if you have further questions. You will always obtain comprehensive information both in the scope of designing and producing printed circuit boards, as well as practical information specifying the product manufacture and delivery time. We are always happy to share our knowledge and experience, in addition to taking care of the highest quality the projects implemented by us, which can be confirmed by the line-up of our clients in the EU and worldwide.

We are always willing to prepare a detailed cost estimate for the production of printed circuit boards, purchase of electronic components, assembly works consisting in mounting components on PCBs and other additional works. Owing to this, you will be able to find out about the production cost of both the first prototype batch and the cost of serial production after sending us the technical documentation of the project.

You can also contact us by phone: **+48 338 338 338**
or write to our email address: **office@nanotech-elektronik.com**
(we communicate in English, German and Polish).

Sincerely,
The Team of Nanotech Elektronik.

1. When HDI technology is used

A large number of signal connections with simultaneous requirement to reduce the size of the electronic device forces designers to introduce an increasing number of layers into the layout of printed circuit. An increase in the number of layers leads to an increase in the thickness of the PCB and imposes more stringent requirements on the design of vias as interlayer connections.

This significantly complicates the layout design process and often leads to subsequent technological complexity, and as a result, has a bad effect on the cost of the printed circuit board.

Despite the increase in the number of layers, designers often face the problem of routing signal connections from BGA, especially in the case of a large number of contact pads with a small pitch.

HDI (High Density Interconnect) technology allows you to reduce the number of signal layers on the printed circuit board using micro via and via-in-pads. Thus, the use of initially more expensive HDI technology can lead to a reduction in the price of the printed circuit board by using fewer layers than if the same printed circuit board was implemented using traditional technology.

Within the HDI technology, the complexity of the printed circuit board can be significantly reduced by using blind micro-vias that are placed directly in the soldering pads of BGA and connect the outer layers.

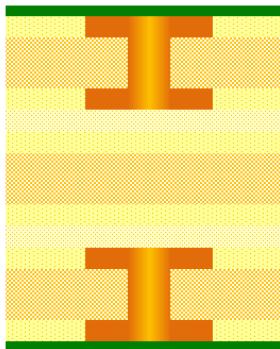
2. Brief overview of HDI PCB

HDI PCB are printed circuit boards that have an increased trace density per unit surface area compared to conventional multilayer boards.

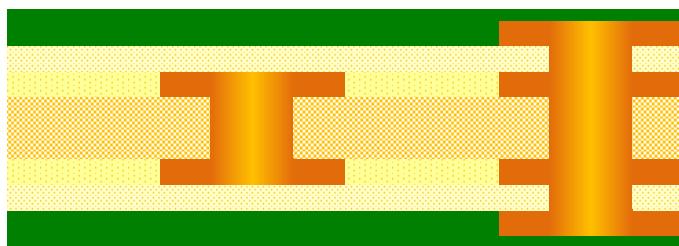
HDI printed circuit boards have the following typical parameters:

- Thinner spaces and conductors, ≤ 75 microns
- Laser micro-vias, diameter ≤ 100 microns
- Annular rings of micro-vias of small size, ≤ 260 microns
- High density of soldering pads, more than 20 per cm^2
- Special copper foil for outer layers (RCC foil - Resin Coated Copper)
- Based on sequential lamination

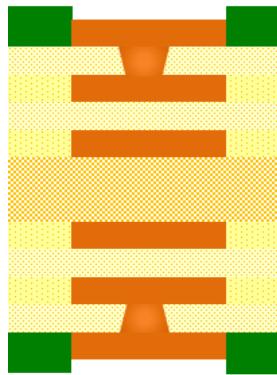
Blind holes (Blind Via) – holes connecting the outer layer with one or more inner layers. First, end-to-end drilling is performed separately in each of the cores, then a circuit pattern with metallization is formed and pressed as part of a multilayer board:



Hidden or buried holes (Buried Vias) – holes that do not go out, but connect the inner layers together. They are drilled through cores using a standard drilling technology, and then pressed into a multilayer board:

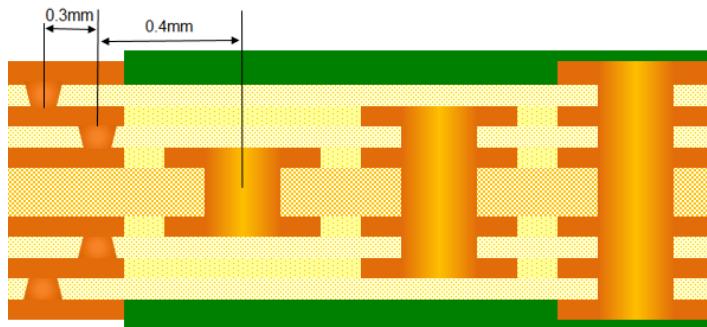


Laser via (Micro-via) – a hole formed by a laser beam with depth control through a thin layer of prepreg, which allows the holes of small diameter (less than 0,1mm). Such micro-vias have an aspect ratio of 1:1 (the ratio of the thickness of the prepreg layer to the diameter of the micro-via). That is why the depth of the micro-vias could not exceed their diameter:



Micro-vias are formed after pressing the stack-up of cores and prepgres. Further, the metallization is made simultaneously with the metallization of the other through holes and vias.

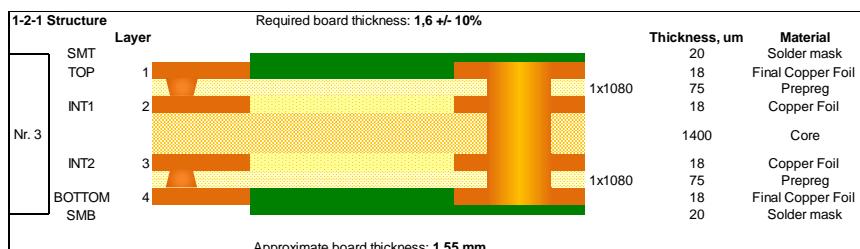
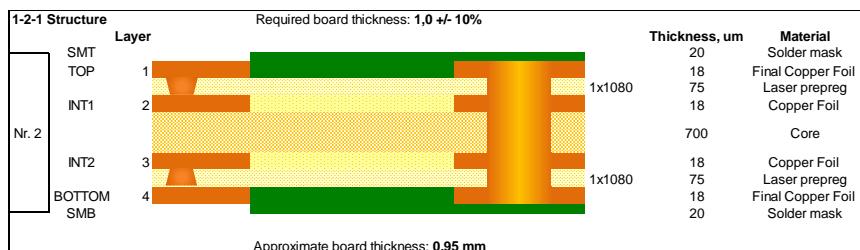
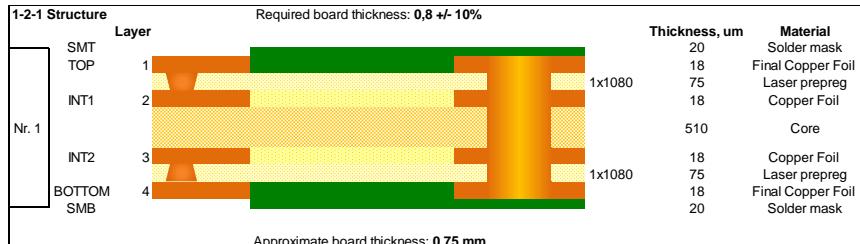
Please note that it is not recommended to place micro-vias over the buried vias because this increases the mechanical stresses in the PCB structure. Optimal distances are shown in the diagram below:



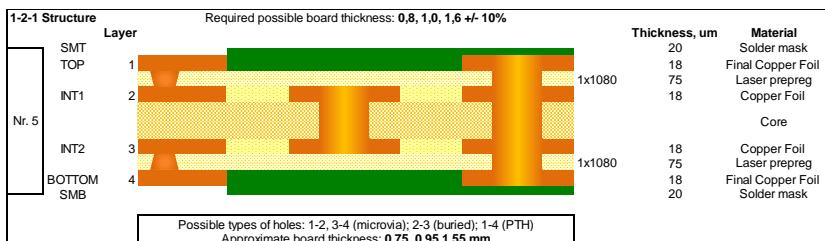
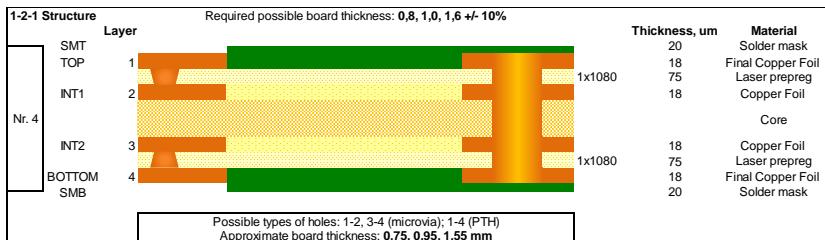
3. Recommended HDI build-ups for printed circuit boards

Below, you can find a list of the most common variants of HDI layer build-ups.

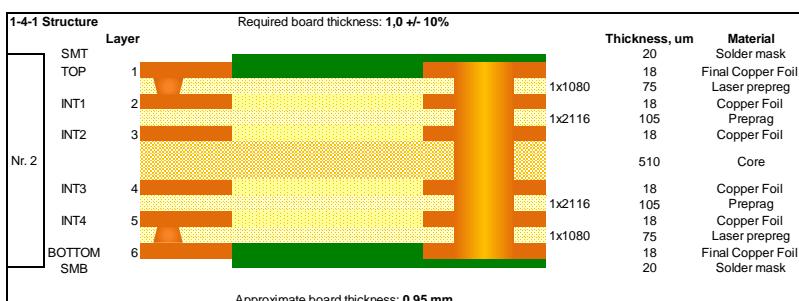
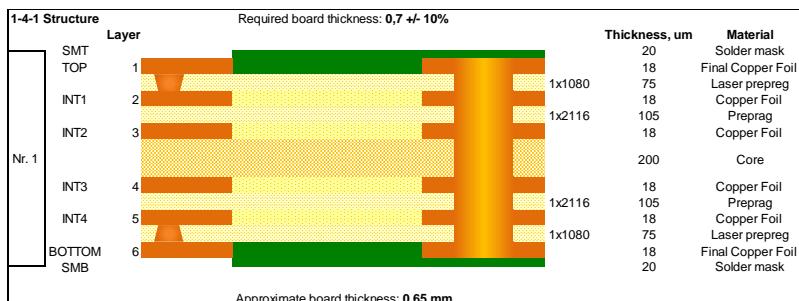
4-layer HDI PCB build-ups with single core

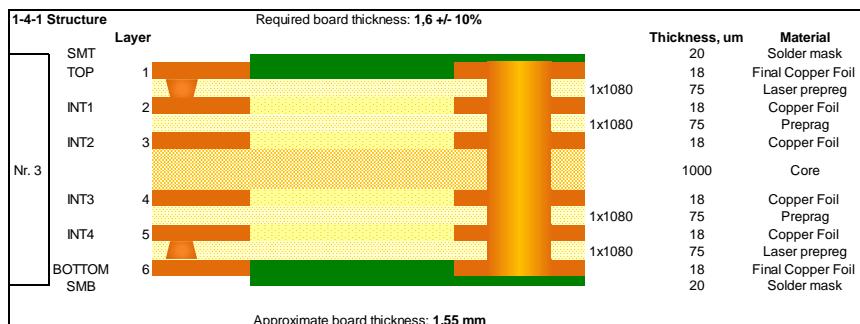


Possible drilling types for 4-layer HDI PCB

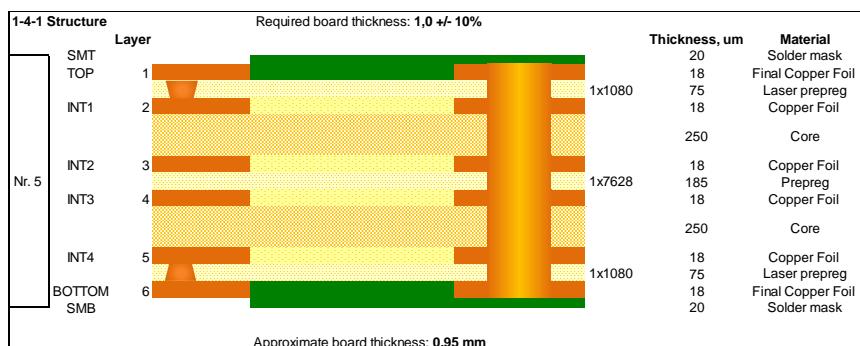
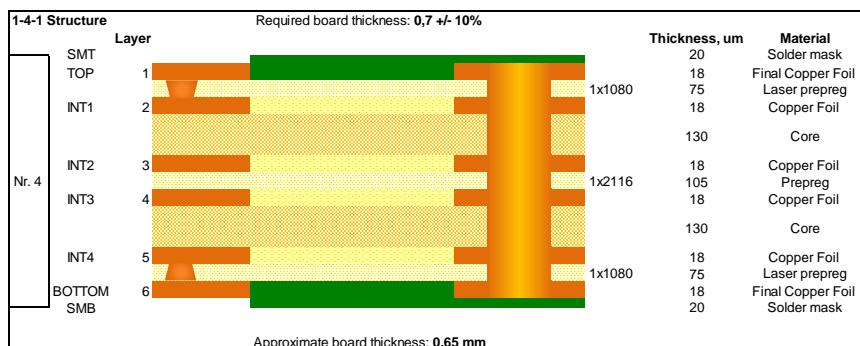


6-layer HDI PCB build-ups with single core

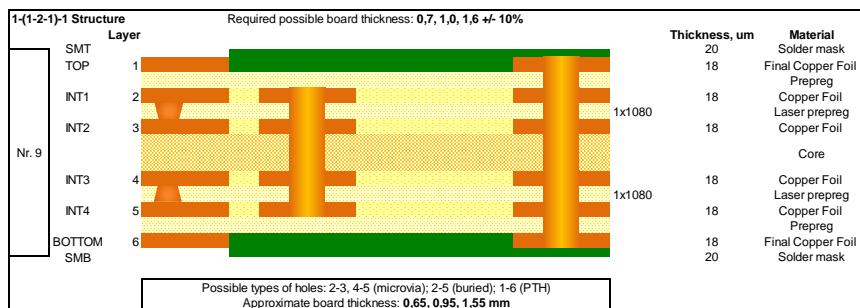
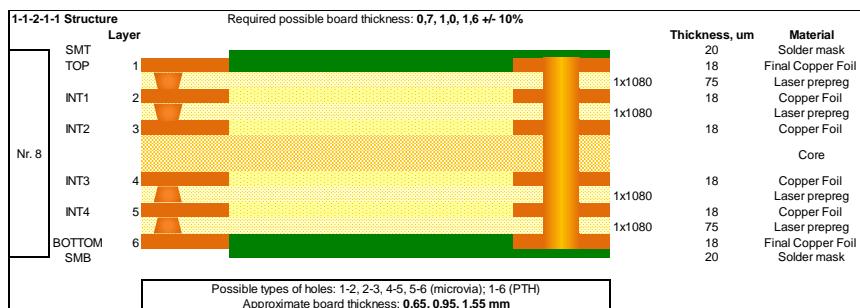
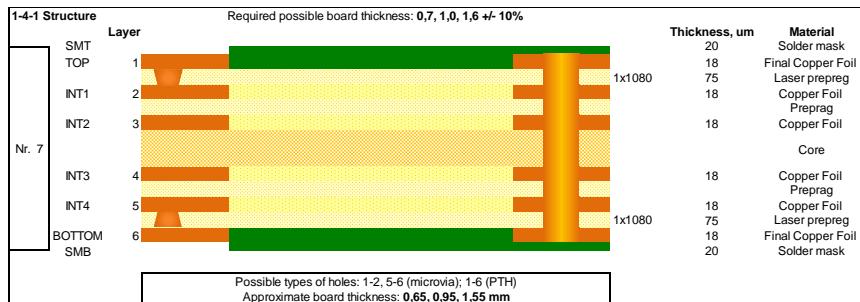




6-layer HDI PCB build-ups with two cores



Possible drilling types for 6-layer HDI PCB



1-1-2-1-1 Structure		Required possible board thickness: 0,7, 1,0, 1,6 +/- 10%			Thickness, um	Material
Nr. 10	Layer	SMT	TOP	INT1		
	INT2	2	1x1080	1x1080	18	Final Copper Foil
	INT3	3			18	Laser prepreg
	INT4	4			18	Copper Foil
	BOTTOM	5			18	Laser prepreg
	SMB	6			20	Copper Foil

Possible types of holes: 1-2, 2-3, 4-5, 5-6 (microvia); 2-5 or/and 3-4 (buried); 1-6 (PTH)
Approximate board thickness: 0,65, 0,95, 1,55 mm

1-4-1 Structure		Required possible board thickness: 0,7, 1,0, 1,6 +/- 10%			Thickness, um	Material
Nr. 11	Layer	SMT	TOP	INT1		
	INT2	2	1x1080	1x1080	18	Final Copper Foil
	INT3	3			18	Laser prepreg
	INT4	4			18	Copper Foil
	BOTTOM	5			18	Laser prepreg
	SMB	6			20	Copper Foil

Possible types of holes: 1-2, 5-6 (microvia); 1-6 (PTH)
Approximate board thickness: 0,65, 0,95, 1,55 mm

1-4-1 Structure		Required possible board thickness: 0,7, 1,0, 1,6 +/- 10%			Thickness, um	Material
Nr. 12	Layer	SMT	TOP	INT1		
	INT2	2	1x1080	1x1080	18	Final Copper Foil
	INT3	3			18	Laser prepreg
	INT4	4			18	Copper Foil
	BOTTOM	5			18	Laser prepreg
	SMB	6			20	Copper Foil

Possible types of holes: 1-2, 5-6 (microvia); 2-5 (buried); 1-6 (PTH)
Approximate board thickness: 0,65, 0,95, 1,55 mm

1-2-2-1 Structure		Required possible board thickness: 0,7, 1,0, 1,6 +/- 10%			Thickness, um	Material
Nr. 13	Layer	SMT	TOP	INT1		
	INT2	2	1x1080	1x1080	18	Final Copper Foil
	INT3	3			18	Laser prepreg
	INT4	4			18	Copper Foil
	BOTTOM	5			18	Laser prepreg
	SMB	6			20	Copper Foil

Possible types of holes: 1-2, 5-6 (microvia); 2-3 or/and 4-5 or/and 2-5 (buried); 1-6 (PTH)
Approximate board thickness: 0,65, 0,95, 1,55 mm

1-2-2-1 Structure		Required possible board thickness: 0,7, 1,0, 1,6 +/- 10%				
	Layer				Thickness, um	Material
Nr. 14	SMT	1			20	Solder mask
	TOP	1			18	Final Copper Foil
	INT1	2			75	Laser prepreg
	INT2	3			18	Copper Foil
	INT3	4			18	Prepreg
	INT4	5			18	Core (without cooper)
BOTTOM		6			75	Prepreg
SMB					18	Copper Foil
					20	Core
					1x1080	Final Copper Foil
						Solder mask
Possible types of holes: 1-2, 5-6 (microvia); 2-3 or/and 4-5 or/and 2-5 (buried); 1-6 (PTH) Approximate board thickness: 0,65, 0,95, 1,55 mm						

8-layer HDI PCB build-ups with single core

1-6-1 Structure		Required board thickness: 0,8 +/- 10%				
	Layer				Thickness, um	Material
Nr. 1	SMT	1			20	Solder mask
	TOP	1			18	Final Copper Foil
	INT1	2			75	Laser prepreg
	INT2	3			18	Copper Foil
	INT3	4			75	Prepreg
	INT4	5			18	Copper Foil
	INT5	6			75	Prepreg
	INT6	7			18	Copper Foil
BOTTOM		8			150	Core
SMB					18	Laser prepreg
					75	Copper Foil
					18	Prepreg
					75	Copper Foil
					18	Prepreg
					75	Copper Foil
					18	Laser prepreg
					75	Final Copper Foil
					20	Solder mask
Approximate board thickness: 0,75 mm						

1-6-1 Structure		Required board thickness: 1,0 +/- 10%				
	Layer				Thickness, um	Material
Nr. 2	SMT	1			20	Solder mask
	TOP	1			18	Final Copper Foil
	INT1	2			75	Laser prepreg
	INT2	3			18	Copper Foil
	INT3	4			75	Prepreg
	INT4	5			105	Copper Foil
	INT5	6			18	Prepreg
	INT6	7			300	Core
BOTTOM		8			18	Copper Foil
SMB					105	Prepreg
					18	Copper Foil
					75	Prepreg
					18	Copper Foil
					75	Laser prepreg
					18	Final Copper Foil
					20	Solder mask
Approximate board thickness: 0,95 mm						

1-6-1 Structure		Required board thickness: 1,6 +/- 10%				
	Layer				Thickness, um	Material
Nr. 3	SMT				20	Solder mask
	TOP	1			18	Final Copper Foil
	INT1	2			18	Laser prepreg
	INT2	3			18	Copper Foil
	INT3	4			18	Prepreg
	INT4	5			210	Copper Foil
	INT5	6			18	Prepreg
	INT6	7			18	Copper Foil
BOTTOM		8			700	Core
SMB					18	Copper Foil
					210	Prepreg
					18	Copper Foil
					75	Prepreg
					18	Copper Foil
					75	Laser prepreg
					18	Final Copper Foil
					20	Solder mask
Approximate board thickness: 1,55 mm						

8-layer HDI PCB build-ups with two cores

1-6-1 Structure		Required board thickness: 0,8 +/- 10%				
	Layer				Thickness, um	Material
Nr. 4	SMT				20	Solder mask
	TOP	1			18	Final Copper Foil
	INT1	2			75	Laser prepreg
	INT2	3			18	Copper Foil
	INT3	4			75	Prepreg
	INT4	5			18	Copper Foil
	INT5	6			130	Core
	INT6	7			18	Copper Foil
BOTTOM		8			18	Prepreg
SMB					75	Copper Foil
					18	Core
					75	Copper Foil
					18	Prepreg
					18	Copper Foil
					18	Laser prepreg
					20	Final Copper Foil
					20	Solder mask
Approximate board thickness: 0,75 mm						

1-6-1 Structure		Required board thickness: 1,0 +/- 10%				
	Layer				Thickness, um	Material
Nr. 5	SMT				20	Solder mask
	TOP	1			18	Final Copper Foil
	INT1	2			75	Laser prepreg
	INT2	3			18	Copper Foil
	INT3	4			18	Prepreg
	INT4	5			200	Core
	INT5	6			18	Copper Foil
	INT6	7			105	Prepreg
BOTTOM		8			18	Copper Foil
SMB					18	Core
					75	Copper Foil
					18	Prepreg
					75	Copper Foil
					18	Laser prepreg
					20	Final Copper Foil
					20	Solder mask
Approximate board thickness: 0,95 mm						

1-6-1 Structure		Required board thickness: 1,6 +/- 10%		Thickness, um	Material
	Layer				
Nr. 6	SMT	1	20	20	Solder mask
	TOP	1x1080	18	18	Final Copper Foil
	INT1	1x1080	75	75	Laser prepreg
	INT2	1x1080	18	18	Copper Foil
	INT3	2x2116	75	75	Prepreg
	INT4	1x1080	18	18	Copper Foil
	INT5	1x1080	450	450	Core
	INT6	1x1080	18	18	Copper Foil
	BOTTOM	1x1080	75	75	Prepreg
SMB		1x1080	18	18	Copper Foil
		1x1080	20	20	Final Copper Foil
		Approximate board thickness: 1,55 mm			

8-layer HDI PCB build-ups with three cores

1-6-1 Structure		Required board thickness: 0,8 +/- 10%		Thickness, um	Material
	Layer				
Nr. 7	SMT	1	20	20	Solder mask
	TOP	1x1080	18	18	Final Copper Foil
	INT1	1x1080	75	75	Laser prepreg
	INT2	1x1080	18	18	Copper Foil
	INT3	1x1080	100	100	Core
	INT4	1x1080	18	18	Copper Foil
	INT5	1x1080	75	75	Prepreg
	INT6	1x1080	18	18	Copper Foil
	BOTTOM	1x1080	75	75	Core
SMB		1x1080	18	18	Copper Foil
		1x1080	20	20	Final Copper Foil
		Approximate board thickness: 0,75 mm			

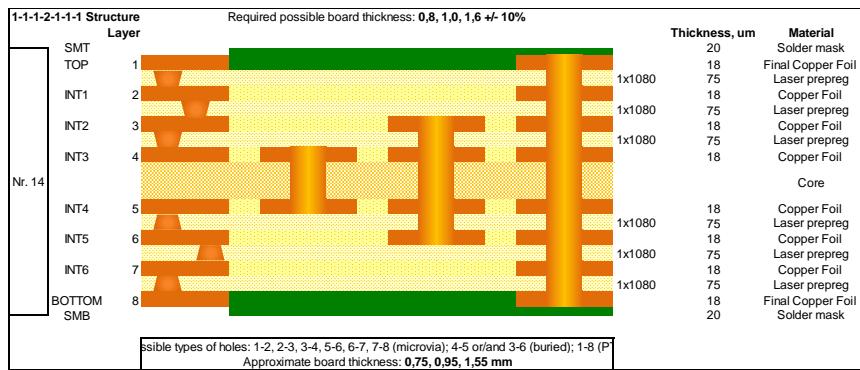
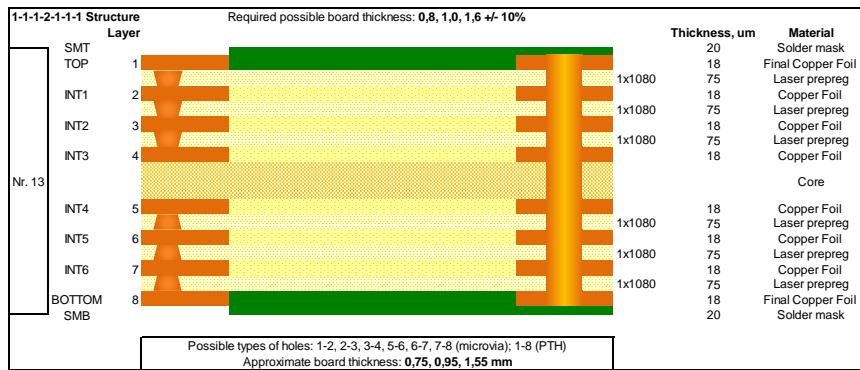
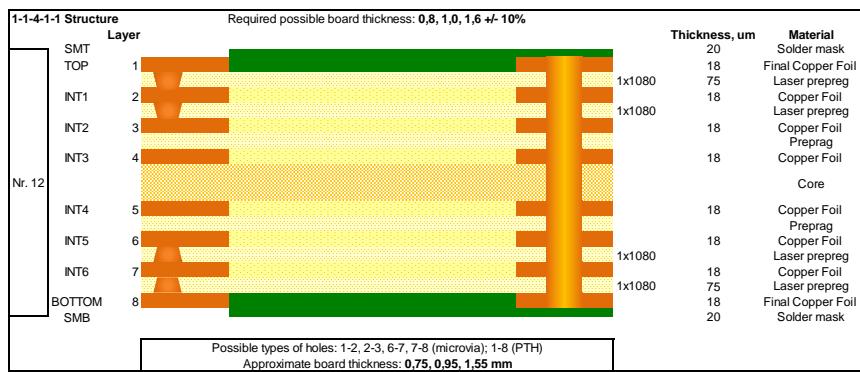
1-6-1 Structure		Required board thickness: 1,0 +/- 10%		Thickness, um	Material
	Layer				
Nr. 8	SMT	1	20	20	Solder mask
	TOP	1x1080	18	18	Final Copper Foil
	INT1	1x1080	75	75	Laser prepreg
	INT2	1x1080	18	18	Copper Foil
	INT3	1x2116	150	150	Core
	INT4	1x2116	18	18	Copper Foil
	INT5	1x2116	105	105	Prepreg
	INT6	1x2116	18	18	Copper Foil
	BOTTOM	1x1080	18	18	Core
SMB		1x1080	75	75	Copper Foil
		1x1080	18	18	Final Copper Foil
		Approximate board thickness: 0,95 mm			

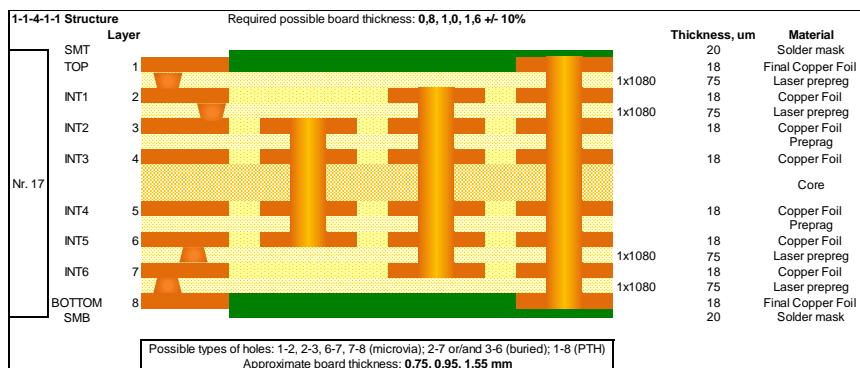
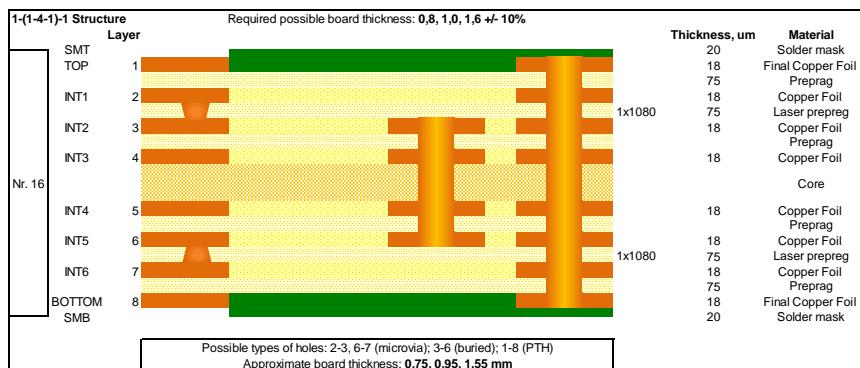
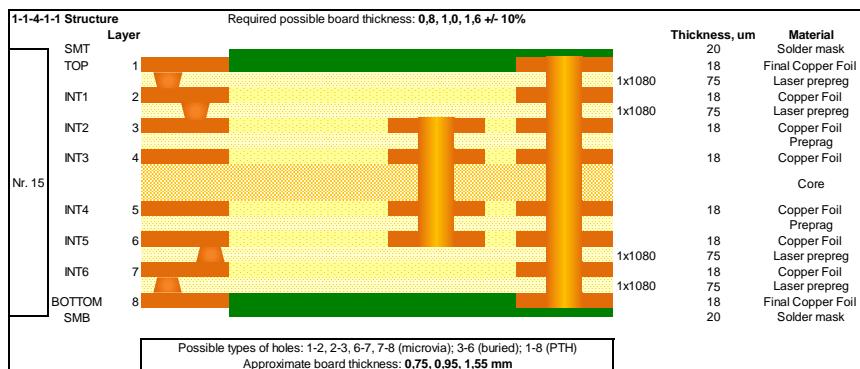
1-6-1 Structure		Required board thickness: 1,6 +/- 10%		
	Layer		Thickness, um	Material
Nr. 9	SMT		20	Solder mask
	TOP	1x1080	18	Final Copper Foil
	INT1	1x1080	75	Laser prepreg
	INT2	1x2116	18	Copper Foil
	INT3	1x2116	350	Core
	INT4	1x2116	18	Copper Foil
	INT5	1x2116	105	Prepreg
	INT6	1x2116	18	Copper Foil
BOTTOM	SMB	1x1080	350	Core
	SMB	20	18	Copper Foil
Approximate board thickness: 1,55 mm				

1-6-1 Structure		Required board thickness: 2,0 +/- 10%		
	Layer		Thickness, um	Material
Nr. 10	SMT		20	Solder mask
	TOP	1x1080	18	Final Copper Foil
	INT1	1x1080	75	Laser prepreg
	INT2	1x1080	18	Copper Foil
	INT3	2x2116	400	Core
	INT4	2x2116	18	Copper Foil
	INT5	2x2116	210	Prepreg
	INT6	1x1080	18	Copper Foil
BOTTOM	SMB	1x1080	400	Core
	SMB	20	18	Copper Foil
Approximate board thickness: 1,90 mm				

Possible drilling types for 8-layer HDI PCB

1-6-1 Structure		Required possible board thickness: 0,8, 1,0, 1,6 +/- 10%		
	Layer		Thickness, um	Material
Nr. 11	SMT		20	Solder mask
	TOP	1x1080	18	Final Copper Foil
	INT1	1x1080	75	Laser prepreg
	INT2	1x1080	18	Copper Foil
	INT3	1x1080	18	Prepreg
	INT4	1x1080	18	Copper Foil
	INT5	1x1080	18	Copper Foil
	INT6	1x1080	18	Prepreg
BOTTOM	SMB	1x1080	18	Copper Foil
	SMB	20	20	Final Copper Foil
Possible types of holes: 1-2, 7-8 (microvia); 1-8 (PTH)				
Approximate board thickness: 0,75, 0,95, 1,55 mm				

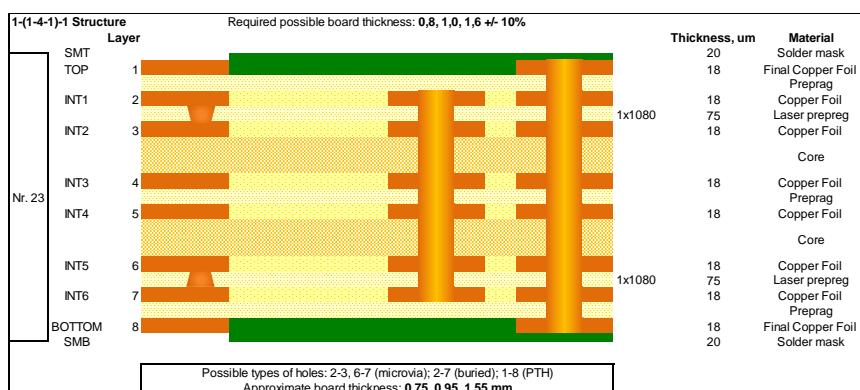
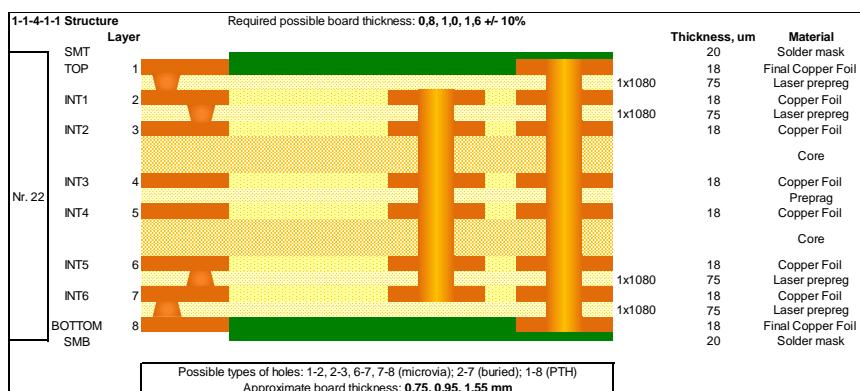
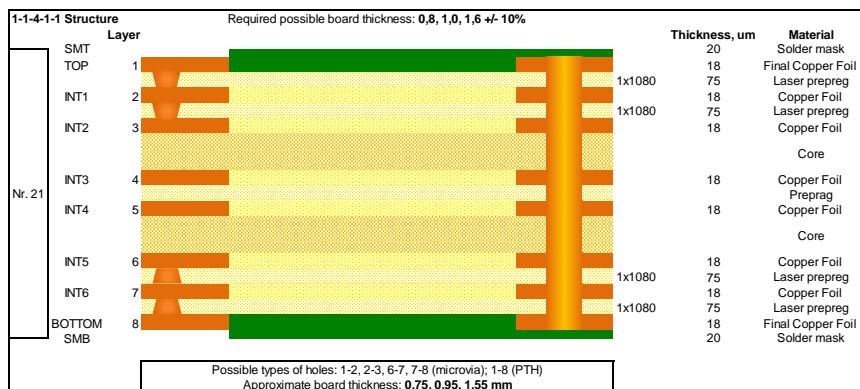


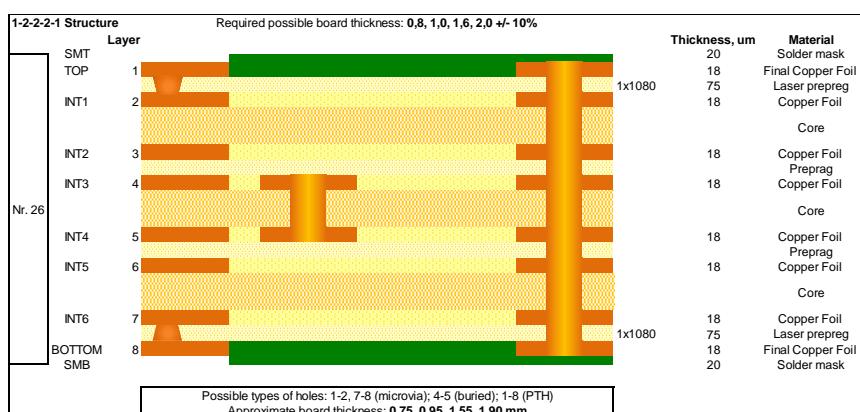
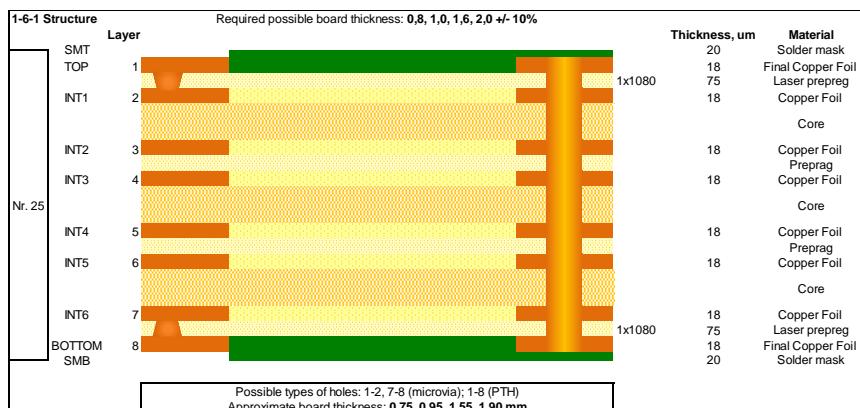
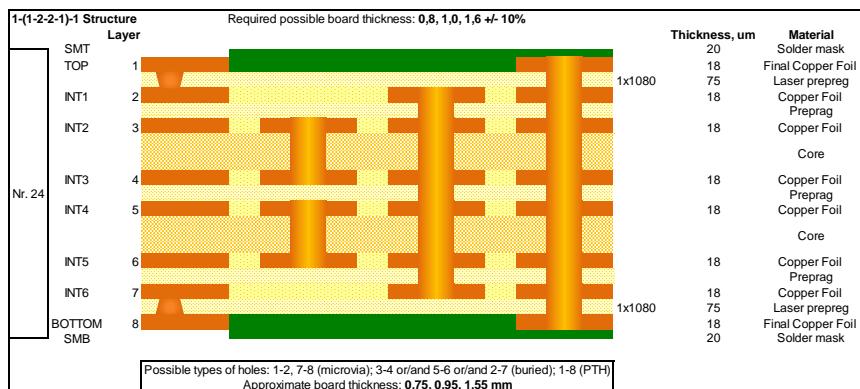


1-6-1 Structure		Required possible board thickness: 0,8, 1,0, 1,6 +/- 10%				
	Layer				Thickness, um	Material
Nr. 18	SMT	20			20	Solder mask
	TOP	18			18	Final Copper Foil
	INT1	75			18	Laser prepreg
	INT2	18			18	Copper Foil Prepreg
	INT3	18			18	Copper Foil Prepreg
	INT4	18			18	Copper Foil Prepreg
	INT5	18			18	Copper Foil Prepreg
	INT6	18			18	Copper Foil Prepreg
BOTTOM		75			18	Core
SMB		20			20	Copper Foil
Possible types of holes: 1-2, 7-8 (microvia); 2-7 or/and 3-6 (buried); 1-8 (PTH) Approximate board thickness: 0,75, 0,95, 1,55 mm						

1-(1-4-1)-1 Structure		Required possible board thickness: 0,8, 1,0, 1,6 +/- 10%				
	Layer				Thickness, um	Material
Nr. 19	SMT	20			20	Solder mask
	TOP	18			18	Final Copper Foil
	INT1	75			18	Laser prepreg
	INT2	18			18	Copper Foil
	INT3	75			18	Laser prepreg
	INT4	18			18	Copper Foil Prepreg
	INT5	75			18	Copper Foil
	INT6	18			18	Laser prepreg
BOTTOM		75			18	Core
SMB		20			20	Copper Foil
Possible types of holes: 2-3, 6-7 (microvia); 2-7 or/and 3-6 (buried); 1-8 (PTH) Approximate board thickness: 0,75, 0,95, 1,55 mm						

1-6-1 Structure		Required possible board thickness: 0,8, 1,0, 1,6 +/- 10%				
	Layer				Thickness, um	Material
Nr. 20	SMT	20			20	Solder mask
	TOP	18			18	Final Copper Foil
	INT1	75			18	Laser prepreg
	INT2	18			18	Copper Foil Prepreg
	INT3	18			18	Copper Foil
	INT4	18			18	Copper Foil
	INT5	18			18	Core
	INT6	75			18	Copper Foil
BOTTOM		20			18	Laser prepreg
SMB		20			20	Final Copper Foil
Possible types of holes: 1-2, 7-8 (microvia); 1-8 (PTH) Approximate board thickness: 0,75, 0,95, 1,55 mm						

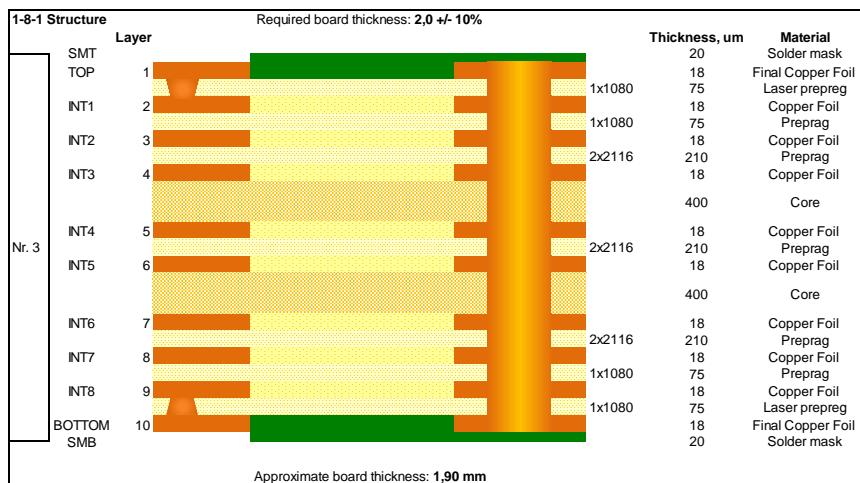
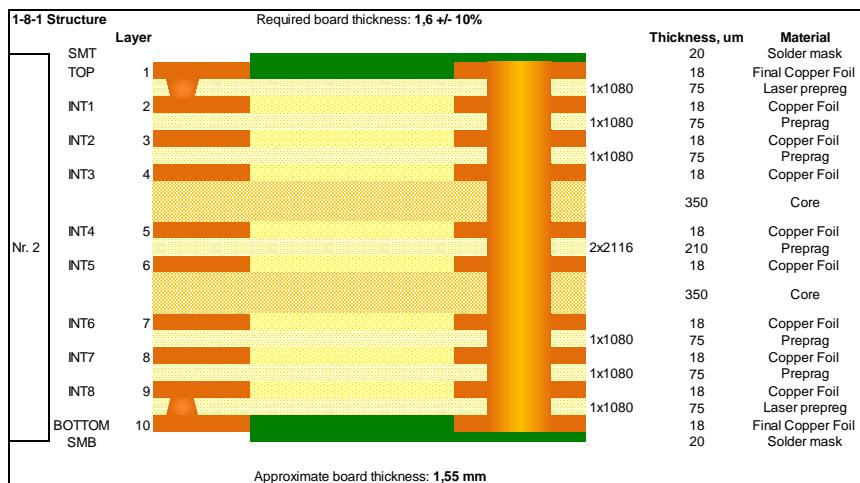




1-2-2-1 Structure		Required possible board thickness: 0,8, 1,0, 1,6, 2,0 +/- 10%		
	Layer		Thickness, um	Material
Nr. 27	SMT	1	20	Solder mask
	TOP	1x1080	18	Final Copper Foil
	INT1	2	75	Laser prepreg
	INT2	3	18	Copper Foil
	INT3	4	18	Prepreg
	INT4	5	18	Copper Foil
	INT5	6	18	Prepreg
	INT6	7	18	Copper Foil
BOTTOM SMB	8	1x1080	75	Laser prepreg
			18	Final Copper Foil
				Solder mask
Possible types of holes: 1-2, 7-8 (microvia); 2-3 or/and 4-5 or/and 6-7 (buried); 1-8 (PTH)				
Approximate board thickness: 0,75, 0,95, 1,55, 1,90 mm				

10-layer HDI PCB build-ups with two cores

1-8-1 Structure		Required board thickness: 1,0 +/- 10%		
	Layer		Thickness, um	Material
Nr. 1	SMT	1	20	Solder mask
	TOP	1x1080	18	Final Copper Foil
	INT1	2	75	Laser prepreg
	INT2	3	18	Copper Foil
	INT3	4	18	Prepreg
	INT4	5	18	Copper Foil
	INT5	6	18	Prepreg
	INT6	7	130	Copper Foil
	INT7	8	18	Prepreg
	INT8	9	18	Copper Foil
BOTTOM SMB	10	1x1080	75	Laser prepreg
			18	Final Copper Foil
Approximate board thickness: 0,95 mm				



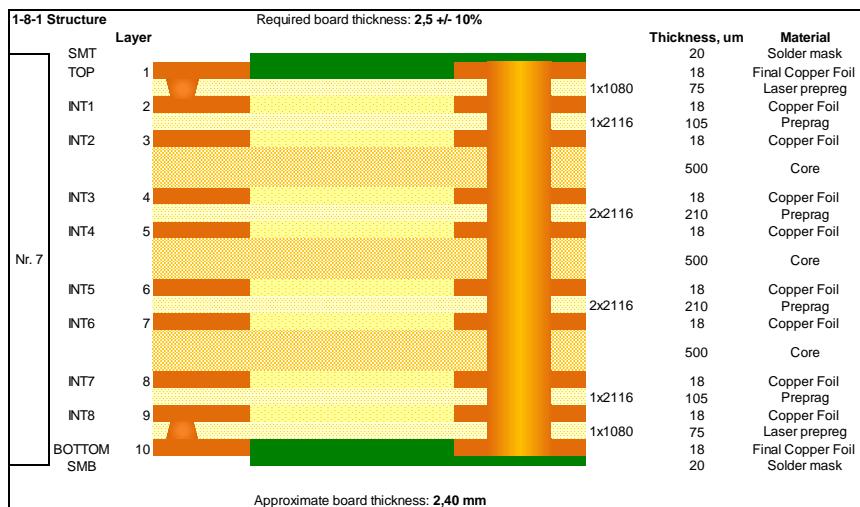
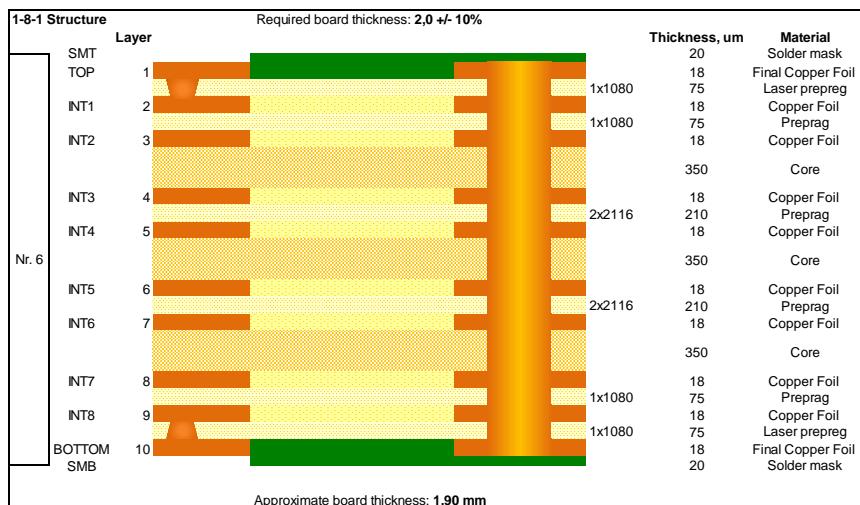
10-layer HDI PCB build-ups with three cores

1-8-1 Structure		Required board thickness: 1,0 +/- 10%		
	Layer		Thickness, um	Material
Nr. 4	SMT		20	Solder mask
	TOP	1	18	Final Copper Foil
	INT1	2	75	Laser prepreg
	INT2	3	18	Copper Foil
	INT3	4	75	Prepreg
	INT4	5	18	Copper Foil
	INT5	6	100	Core
	INT6	7	105	Copper Foil
	INT7	8	18	Prepreg
	INT8	9	18	Copper Foil
	BOTTOM	10	75	Core
	SMB		18	Copper Foil
			20	Laser prepreg
				Final Copper Foil
				Solder mask

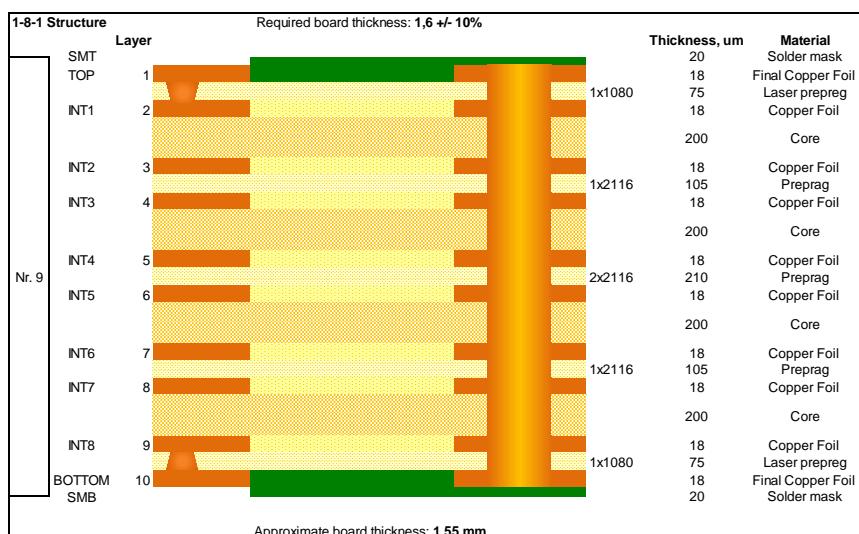
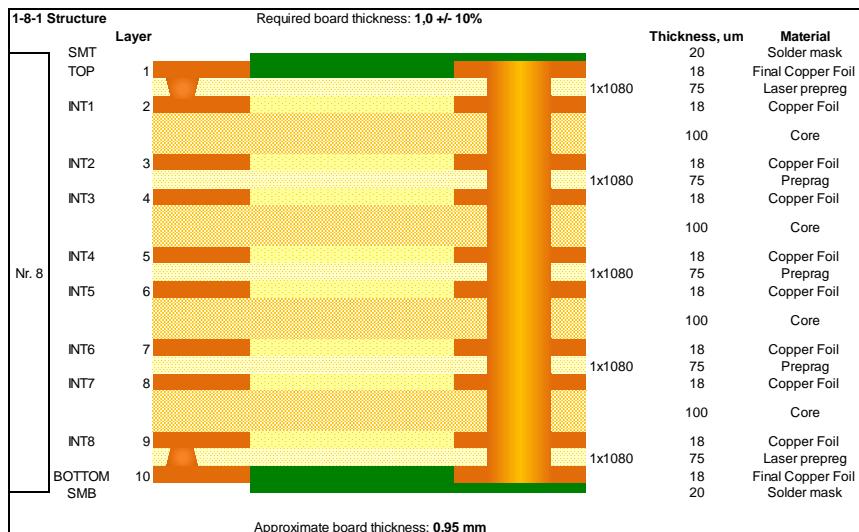
Approximate board thickness: 0,95 mm

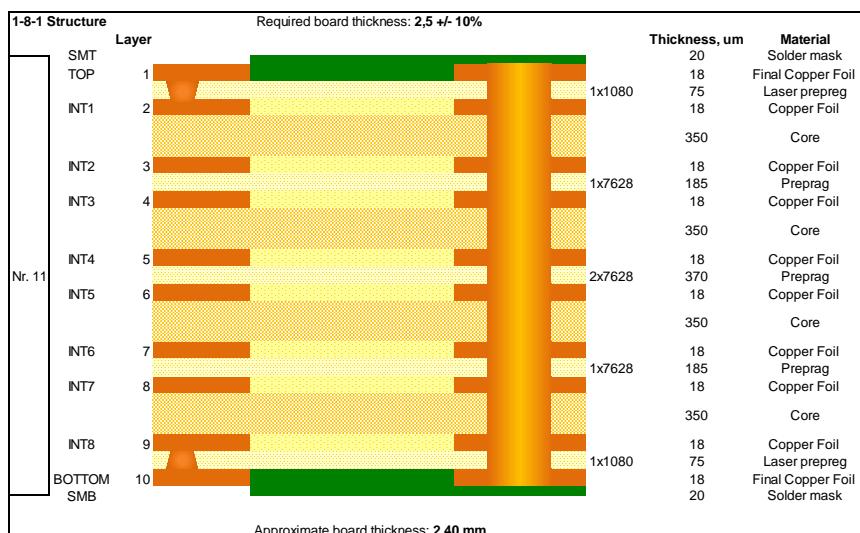
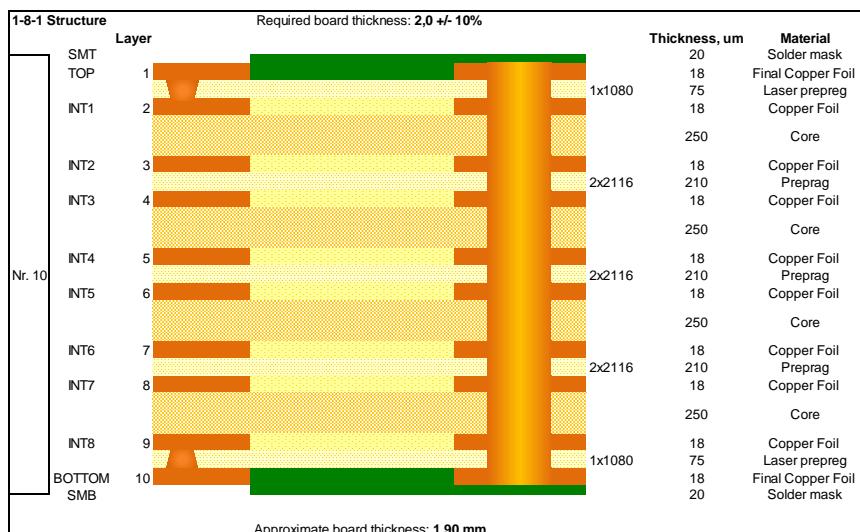
1-8-1 Structure		Required board thickness: 1,6 +/- 10%		
	Layer		Thickness, um	Material
Nr. 5	SMT		20	Solder mask
	TOP	1	18	Final Copper Foil
	INT1	2	75	Laser prepreg
	INT2	3	18	Copper Foil
	INT3	4	75	Prepreg
	INT4	5	200	Core
	INT5	6	18	Copper Foil
	INT6	7	210	Prepreg
	INT7	8	18	Copper Foil
	INT8	9	210	Core
	BOTTOM	10	18	Copper Foil
	SMB		18	Prepreg
			200	Copper Foil
			18	Core
			210	Copper Foil
			18	Prepreg
			200	Copper Foil
			18	Core
			75	Copper Foil
			18	Prepreg
			75	Copper Foil
			18	Laser prepreg
			20	Final Copper Foil
				Solder mask

Approximate board thickness: 1,55 mm



10-layer HDI PCB build-ups with four cores





1-8-1 Structure		Required board thickness: 3,0 +/- 10%		
	Layer		Thickness, um	Material
Nr. 12	SMT		20	Solder mask
	TOP	1	18	Final Copper Foil
	INT1	2	75	Laser preprep
	INT2	3	18	Copper Foil
	INT3	4	450	Core
	INT4	5	18	Copper Foil
	INT5	6	210	Prepreg
	INT6	7	18	Copper Foil
	INT7	8	450	Core
	INT8	9	18	Copper Foil
	BOTTOM	10	75	Laser preprep
	SMB		18	Final Copper Foil
			20	Solder mask

Approximate board thickness: 2,90 mm

Possible drilling types for 10-layer HDI PCB

1-8-1 Structure		Required possible board thickness: 1,0, 1,6, 2,0 +/- 10%		
	Layer		Thickness, um	Material
Nr. 13	SMT		20	Solder mask
	TOP	1	18	Final Copper Foil
	INT1	2	75	Laser preprep
	INT2	3	18	Copper Foil
	INT3	4	18	Prepreg
	INT4	5	18	Copper Foil
	INT5	6	18	Prepreg
	INT6	7	18	Copper Foil
	INT7	8	18	Core
	INT8	9	18	Copper Foil
	BOTTOM	10	75	Laser preprep
	SMB		18	Final Copper Foil
			20	Solder mask

Possible types of holes: 1-2, 9-10 (microvia); 1-10 (PTH)
 Approximate board thickness: 0,95, 1,55, 1,90 mm

1-1-6-1-1 Structure		Required possible board thickness: 1,0, 1,6, 2,0 +/- 10%			
	Layer		Thickness, um	Material	
Nr. 14	SMT		20	Solder mask	
	TOP	1	18	Final Copper Foil	
	INT1	2	75	Laser prepreg	
	INT2	3	18	Copper Foil	
	INT3	4	75	Laser prepreg	
	INT4	5	18	Copper Foil	
	INT5	6	18	Prepreg	
	INT6	7	18	Copper Foil	
	INT7	8	18	Core	
	INT8	9	75	Copper Foil	
	BOTTOM	10	18	Prepreg	
	SMB		20	Copper Foil	

Possible types of holes: 1-2, 2-3, 8-9, 9-10 (microvia); 1-10 (PTH)
Approximate board thickness: 0,95, 1,55, 1,90 mm

1-1-1-4-1-1-1 Structure		Required possible board thickness: 1,0, 1,6, 2,0 +/- 10%			
	Layer		Thickness, um	Material	
Nr. 15	SMT		20	Solder mask	
	TOP	1	18	Final Copper Foil	
	INT1	2	75	Laser prepreg	
	INT2	3	18	Copper Foil	
	INT3	4	75	Laser prepreg	
	INT4	5	18	Copper Foil	
	INT5	6	18	Prepreg	
	INT6	7	18	Copper Foil	
	INT7	8	18	Core	
	INT8	9	75	Copper Foil	
	BOTTOM	10	18	Prepreg	
	SMB		20	Copper Foil	

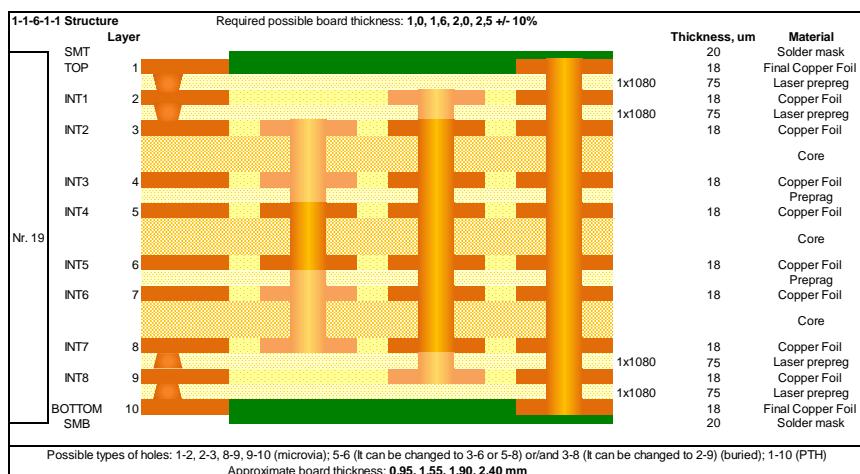
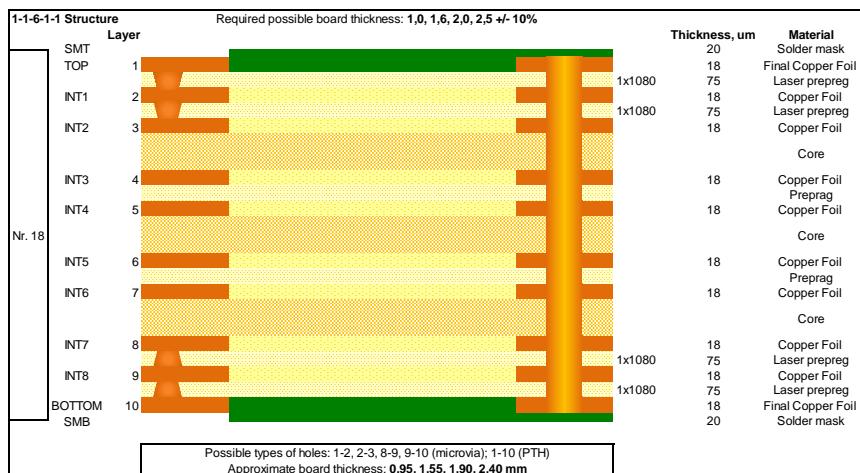
Possible types of holes: 1-2, 2-3, 3-4, 7-8, 8-9, 9-10 (microvia); 1-10 (PTH)
Approximate board thickness: 0,95, 1,55, 1,90 mm

1-1-1-2-2-1-1-1 Structure		Required possible board thickness: 1,0, 1,6, 2,0 +/- 10%			
	Layer		Thickness, um	Material	
Nr. 16	SMT		20	Solder mask	
	TOP	1	18	Final Copper Foil	
	INT1	2	75	Laser prepreg	
	INT2	3	18	Copper Foil	
	INT3	4	75	Laser prepreg	
	INT4	5	18	Copper Foil	
	INT5	6	18	Prepreg	
	INT6	7	18	Copper Foil	
	INT7	8	75	Laser prepreg	
	INT8	9	18	Copper Foil	
BOTTOM SMB		10	18	Laser prepreg	
			20	Final Copper Foil	
				Solder mask	

Possible types of holes: 1-2, 2-3, 3-4, 7-8, 8-9, 9-10 (microvia); 4-5 or/and 6-7 or/and 4-7 (It can be changed to 3-8 or 2-9) (buried); 1-10 (PTH)
Approximate board thickness: **0,95, 1,55, 1,90 mm**

1-8-1 Structure		Required possible board thickness: 1,0, 1,6, 2,0, 2,5 +/- 10%			
	Layer		Thickness, um	Material	
Nr. 17	SMT		20	Solder mask	
	TOP	1	18	Final Copper Foil	
	INT1	2	75	Laser prepreg	
	INT2	3	18	Copper Foil	
	INT3	4	18	Prepreg	
	INT4	5	18	Copper Foil	
	INT5	6	18	Prepreg	
	INT6	7	18	Copper Foil	
	INT7	8	18	Prepreg	
	INT8	9	18	Copper Foil	
BOTTOM SMB		10	75	Laser prepreg	
			18	Final Copper Foil	
			20	Solder mask	

Possible types of holes: 1-2, 9-10 (microvia); 1-10 (PTH)
Approximate board thickness: **0,95, 1,55, 1,90, 2,40 mm**



1-1-2-2-2-1 Structure		Required possible board thickness: 1,0, 1,6, 2,0, 2,5, 3,0 +/- 10%				
	Layer		Thickness, um	Material		
Nr. 20	SMT		20	Solder mask		
	TOP	1	18	Final Copper Foil		
	INT1	2	75	Laser prepreg		
	INT2	3	18	Copper Foil		
	INT3	4	75	Laser prepreg		
	INT4	5	18	Copper Foil		
	INT5	6	18	Core		
	INT6	7	18	Copper Foil		
	INT7	8	75	Prepreg		
	INT8	9	18	Copper Foil		
	BOTTOM	10	75	Laser prepreg		
	SMB		20	Final Copper Foil		

Possible types of holes: 1-2, 2-3, 8-9, 9-10 (microvia); 3-4 or/and 7-8 or/and 3-8 (It can be changed to 2-9) (buried); 1-10 (PTH)
 Approximate board thickness: 0.95, 1.55, 1.90, 2.40 mm

1-8-1 Structure		Required possible board thickness: 1,0, 1,6, 2,0, 2,5, 3,0 +/- 10%				
	Layer		Thickness, um	Material		
Nr. 21	SMT		20	Solder mask		
	TOP	1	18	Final Copper Foil		
	INT1	2	18	Laser prepreg		
	INT2	3	18	Copper Foil		
	INT3	4	18	Core		
	INT4	5	18	Copper Foil		
	INT5	6	18	Prepreg		
	INT6	7	18	Copper Foil		
	INT7	8	18	Copper Foil		
	INT8	9	18	Core		
	BOTTOM	10	75	Laser prepreg		
	SMB		18	Final Copper Foil		
			20	Solder mask		

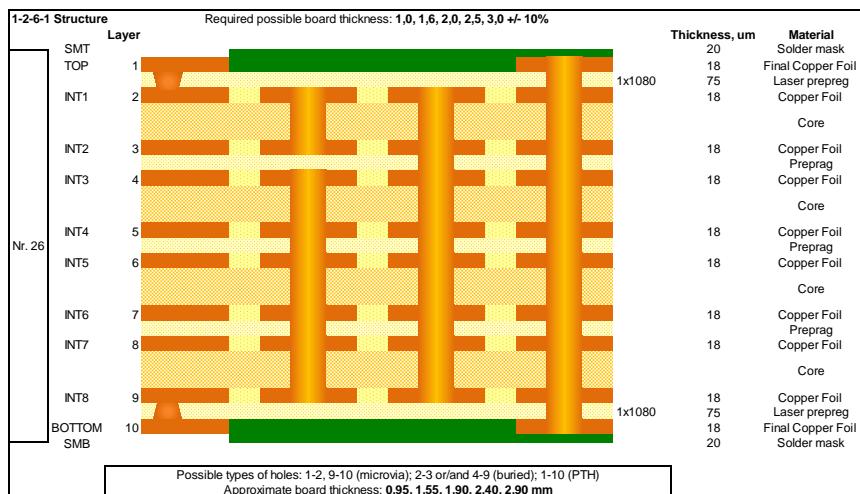
Possible types of holes: 1-2, 9-10 (microvia); 1-10 (PTH)
 Approximate board thickness: 0.95, 1.55, 1.90, 2.40, 2.90 mm

1-2-2-2-2-1 Structure		Required possible board thickness: 1,0, 1,6, 2,0, 2,5, 3,0 +/- 10%			Thickness, um	Material							
	Layer	SMT	TOP	INT1	INT2	INT3	INT4	INT5	INT6	INT7	INT8	BOTTOM	SMB
Nr. 22	SMT	20	Final Solder mask										
	TOP	18	Final Copper Foil										
	INT1	75	Laser prepreg										
	INT2	18	Copper Foil										
	INT3	18	Prepreg										
	INT4	18	Copper Foil										
	INT5	18	Prepreg										
	INT6	18	Copper Foil										
	INT7	18	Prepreg										
	INT8	18	Copper Foil										
	BOTTOM	75	Core										
	SMB	20	Final Copper Foil										
Possible types of holes: 1-2, 9-10 (microvia); 2-3 or/and 4-5 or/and 6-7 or/and 8-9 (buried); 1-10 (PTH) Approximate board thickness: 0,95, 1,55, 1,90, 2,40, 2,90 mm													

1-2-4-2-1 Structure		Required possible board thickness: 1,0, 1,6, 2,0, 2,5, 3,0 +/- 10%			Thickness, um	Material							
	Layer	SMT	TOP	INT1	INT2	INT3	INT4	INT5	INT6	INT7	INT8	BOTTOM	SMB
Nr. 23	SMT	20	Final Solder mask										
	TOP	18	Final Copper Foil										
	INT1	75	Laser prepreg										
	INT2	18	Copper Foil										
	INT3	18	Prepreg										
	INT4	18	Copper Foil										
	INT5	18	Prepreg										
	INT6	18	Copper Foil										
	INT7	18	Prepreg										
	INT8	18	Copper Foil										
	BOTTOM	75	Core										
	SMB	20	Final Copper Foil										
Possible types of holes: 1-2, 9-10 (microvia); 2-3 or/and 4-7 or/and 8-9 (buried); 1-10 (PTH) Approximate board thickness: 0,95, 1,55, 1,90, 2,40, 2,90 mm													

1-4-4-1 Structure		Required possible board thickness: 1,0, 1,6, 2,0, 2,5, 3,0 +/- 10%				
	Layer			Thickness, um	Material	
Nr. 24	SMT	20		20	Solder mask	
	TOP	18		18	Final Copper Foil	
	INT1	75		75	Laser prepreg	
	INT2	18		18	Copper Foil	
	INT3	18		18	Prepreg	
	INT4	18		18	Copper Foil	
	INT5	18		18	Prepreg	
	INT6	18		18	Copper Foil	
	INT7	18		18	Prepreg	
	INT8	18		18	Copper Foil	
BOTTOM		1x1080		75	Laser prepreg	
SMB		10		18	Final Copper Foil	
				20	Solder mask	
Possible types of holes: 1-2, 9-10 (microvia); 2-5 or/and 6-9 (buried); 1-10 (PTH) Approximate board thickness: 0,95, 1,55, 1,90, 2,40, 2,90 mm						

1-6-2-1 Structure		Required possible board thickness: 1,0, 1,6, 2,0, 2,5, 3,0 +/- 10%				
	Layer			Thickness, um	Material	
Nr. 25	SMT	20		20	Solder mask	
	TOP	18		18	Final Copper Foil	
	INT1	75		75	Laser prepreg	
	INT2	18		18	Copper Foil	
	INT3	18		18	Prepreg	
	INT4	18		18	Copper Foil	
	INT5	18		18	Prepreg	
	INT6	18		18	Copper Foil	
	INT7	18		18	Prepreg	
	INT8	18		18	Copper Foil	
BOTTOM		1x1080		75	Laser prepreg	
SMB		10		18	Final Copper Foil	
				20	Solder mask	
Possible types of holes: 1-2, 9-10 (microvia); 2-7 or/and 8-9 (buried); 1-10 (PTH) Approximate board thickness: 0,95, 1,55, 1,90, 2,40, 2,90 mm						



3. PCB fabrication capabilities

Multilayer and HDI PCB

Parameter	Typical	Advanced
Number of layers	4-16	4-28
Minimum trace width, mm	0,1	0,075
Minimum spacing, mm	0,1 / 0,075	0,075 / 0,075
Trace to board edge distance (outer/inner layers), mm (V-cut)	0,5 / 0,5	0,25 / 0,4 (routing)
Minimum laser hole size, mm	0,1	0,075
Minimum drill hole size, mm	0,2	0,15
Minimum annular ring (outer/inner layers), mm	0,15 / 0,1	0,127 / 0,1
Aspect ratio	1:8	1:12
Via-in-Pad technology	yes	yes
Buried (hidden) holes	yes	yes
Blind holes	yes	yes
Stacked and staggered microvias	yes	yes
Solder mask opening/ expansion, mm	0,05	0,05

Solder bridge, mm	0,1	0,1
Minimum width of marking line (silkscreen), mm	0,15	0,15
Minimum height of marking text (silkscreen), mm	1	0,8

Flexible PCB

Parameter	Typical	Advanced
Number of layers	1-2	4
Material	Polyimide, PET	
Minimum trace width, mm	0,15	0,1
Minimum spacing, mm	0,15	0,1
Trace to board edge distance, mm	0,5	0,25
Minimum drill hole size, mm	0,3	0,2
Coverlay opening/expansion, mm	0,15	0,15
Possibility of manufacturing a stiffener for flex PCB	Yes (Polyimide or FR4)	

Rigid-flex PCB

Parameter	Typical	Advanced
Number of layers	4-16	4-28
Minimum trace width, mm	0,1	0,075
Minimum spacing, mm	0,1	0,075
Trace to board edge distance (outer/inner layers), mm (V-cut)	0,5 / 0,5 (V-cut)	0,25 / 0,4 (routing)
Minimum drill hole size, mm	0,25	0,2
Minimum annular ring (outer/inner layers), mm	0,15 / 1	0,127 / 0,1
Via-in-Pad technology	yes	yes
Buried (hidden) holes (rigid part)	yes	yes
Blind holes (rigid part)	yes	yes
Solder mask (coverlay) opening/ expansion, mm	0,05 / 0,15	0,05 / 0,15
Solder bridge, mm	0,1 / 0,2	0,1 / 0,2
Minimum width of marking line (silkscreen), mm	0,15	0,15
Minimum height of marking text (silkscreen), mm	1	0,8
Possibility of manufacturing a stiffener for flex PCB	Yes (Polyimide or FR4)	

Aluminum core PCB

Parameter	Typical	Advanced
Number of layers	1-2	1-4
Board Thickness, mm	0,5 – 3,2	
Copper thickness, μm	35	
Dielectric thickness, μm	50, 75, 100, 150	
Thermal conductivity, $\text{W}/(\text{m}\cdot\text{K})$	1-4	
Dielectric strength, kV	2-6	
Maximum size, mm	550,0 x 950,0	
Minimum trace width, mm	0,2	0,15
Minimum spacing, mm	0,2	0,15
Trace to board edge distance, mm	0,5	0,25
Minimum drill hole size, mm	0,9	0,6
Solder bridge, mm	0,1	0,05

Notes:

Standard copper via wall thickness is up to 20 μm .

Gold thickness in IG coating — 0,05-0,11 μm , Hard Gold (Gold Fingers) — 0,07-1,27 μm

Below there are the conductor/spacing restrictions on the PCB for different thicknesses of copper:

Outer layers					
Finished copper thickness	35 μm	70 μm	105 μm	140 μm	210 μm
Minimum trace width	0,1mm	0,20mm	0,23mm	0,30mm	0,60mm
Minimum clearance	0,1mm	0,20mm	0,24mm	0,35mm	0,70mm
Inner layers					
Finished copper thickness	35 μm	70 μm	105 μm	140 μm	210 μm
Minimum trace width	0,1mm	0,20mm	0,27mm	0,34mm	0,60mm
Minimum clearance	0,1mm	0,20mm	0,30mm	0,45mm	0,85mm